

Change in particle flux if parts of the VA and VT is changed to single wall (Simulation by M. Shupe)

| G | |
|---------------|------|
| th.n: 3.3 kHz | -18% |
| hi.n: 611 Hz | -18% |
| had: 133 Hz | -19% |
| c.r.: 20 Hz | -19% |
| p.r.: 4 Hz | -20% |

th.n. = thermal neutron rate (neutrons < 100 keV)
 hi.n. = high energy neutron rate (neutrons > 100 keV)
 had = charged and neutral hadron rate > 20 MeV
 c.r. = counting rate
 $= 0.0005n + 0.0117 \gamma + (\mu + p + \pi + 0.25e) / 2$
 p.r. = penetrating particle rate
 $= 0.1 \cdot 0.0117 \gamma + (\mu + p + \pi + 0.25e) / 2$

